

**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI OLIY TA'LIM, FAN VA
INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI**

O'ZBEKISTON DAVLAT JAHON TILLARI UNIVERSITETI



**NAZARIY GRAMMATIKA VA TIL TARIXI
FANINING O'QUV DASTURI**

Bilim sohasi:	100 000- Ta'lim
Ta'lim sohasi:	110 000 - Ta'lim
Ta'lim yo'nalishi:	60111800 - Xorijiy til va adabiyoti (ingliz tili)
Fan/modul kodi	326NGTT34

Toshkent-2024

Fan/modul kodi 326NGTT34		O'quv yili 2024-2025	Semestr 5	Kreditlar 4	
Fan/modul turi Majburiy		Ta'lim tili Ingliz		Haftadagi dars soatlari 4	
1.	Fanning nomi	Auditoriya mashg'ulotlari (soat)	Mustaqil ta'lim (soat)	Jami yuklama (soat)	
	Nazariy grammatika va til tarixi	48 (24 ma'ruza, 24 seminar)	72	120	
2.	<p>I. Fanning mazmuni Fanni o'qitishdan maqsad – talabalarga ingliz tili nazariy grammatika fanining ilmiy nazariy masalalari, nazariy grammatika fanini o'rganish bilan bog'liq muammolar haqida atroflicha bilim berish bilan birga ularning kelajakdagi ish faoliyatlarida amaliy ahamiyat kasb etuvchi lingvistik bilim, ko'nikma, va malakalarni shakllantirish va rivojlantirishdan iborat. Hozirgi zamon o'rganilayotgan til (ingliz) tarixi fani mazkur tilning shakllantirish va rivojlanish bosqichiga oid barcha hodisalarni nazariy jihatdan o'rganadi.</p> <p>Fanning vazifasi esa ingliz tili nazariy grammatika va til tarixi u bilan bog'liq ilmiy nazariy masalalar bo'yicha bilimlarni o'rgatishdan iborat. Ushbu fan talabalarni nazariy jihatdan yetuk mutaxassis bo'lishlari uchun hizmat qiladi.</p> <p>II. Asosiy nazariy qism (ma'ruza mashg'ulotlari) II.I. Fan tarkibiga quyidagi mavzular kiradi:</p> <p>Modul 1. Theoretical Grammar</p> <p>1-mavzu. An Introduction to Theoretical Grammar. Genetic and morphological classification of languages. (2 soat) Introduction to Grammar. Connection of Grammar with other sciences. Aspects of Grammatical category. Methods of grammatic investigation. Significance of Grammar. Language and speech levels, primary and secondary level in language, units of level, the differences between language and speech, morphemes are structural unit, lexemes are communicative unit.</p> <p>2-mavzu. Morphology. The morphemic structure of the English language. (2 soat) Morphemic analysis, language and speech levels and their corresponding units, morpheme-morph-allomorph, types of morphemes, lexical free morpheme, lexical grammatical morpheme, bound morphemes, zero morpheme, the criteria to classify morphemes. Categorization, grammatical category, opposition, types of grammatical categories, M.Y. Blokh's theory, L. Barkhudarov's theory.</p> <p>3-mavzu. The problems of parts of speech. (2 soat) Brief history of grouping words to parts of speech, criteria for classifying words to parts of speech, structural approach to the classification of words, notional and functional parts of speech, pre-structural tendency, structural tendency, post structural tendency.</p> <p>4-mavzu. The Noun groups of word classes. (2 soat) Nouns as a part of speech, the grammatical categories of nouns, the meaning of gender in Modern English, gender and sex, the problems of number and case in modern English nouns, the category of case in nouns, gender in modern English. The characteristic features of the adjectives as a part of speech, the types of adjectives, the grammatical category of</p>				

degrees of comparison, substantivization of adjective pronoun, the grammatical category of degrees of comparison, personal pronoun, possessive pronoun, reciprocal pronoun, interrogative pronoun, indefinite pronoun.

5-mavzu. The verb and its types. Structural, semantic and functional types of verbs. (2 soat) Notional and functional verbs, regular and irregular verbs, transitive and intransitive verbs, finite and non-finite forms of the verb, terminative and non-terminative verbs, notional and functional verbs, auxiliary and link verbs. Grammatical categories of verbs, the category of voice, the grammatical category of mood, other categories of the verbs, the category of posteriority, the category of number and person.

6-mavzu. The adverbs, numerals: their structural and functional features. (2 soat).
The types of adverbs, the grammatical category of degrees of comparison, the qualitative adverbs, the quantitative adverbs, circumstantial adverbs, cardinal number, ordinal number.

7-mavzu. Syntax as a branch of Grammar. Minor and major types of syntaxes (2 soat).
Subject matter of syntax, syntax minor and syntax major, the subject matter of syntax, the types of linguistic relations between words, types of syntactic relations, constructional syntax, communicative syntax, syntactic meaning, syntactic form, syntactic function, syntactic position, syntactic relations. Syntax as part of grammar, the main units of syntax, traditional and cognitive understanding of syntax, syntax of the phrase.

8-mavzu. The sentence theory. Structural classification of sentences . (2 soat)
Definition of sentence, the problem of one member sentences, the structure of complex sentence, classification of complex sentences according to the types of clauses, the problem of a compound sentence as a poly predicative unit. Pragmatics. Speech act theory. Discourse analysis, the function of articles in the text, psycholinguistic aspects of grammar, cognitive aspects of grammar.

9-mavzu. Semantic types of sentences. (2 soat)
Communicative types of sentences in Modern English, the problem of Interrogative sentences, Exclamatory sentences, Imperative sentences, Elliptical Sentences, rhetorical questions.

Modul 2. History of Language

10- mavzu. Linguistic peculiarities of Germanic languages, Old English period. Morphology of the noun. Adjective, pronoun and numeral in old English. (2 soat)

Linguistics, Language situation, language planning, language policy, Forms of existence of the language, linguistic changes , rate of linguistic changes, mechanism of linguistic changes, causes of language evolution, Intra Linguistic causes of language changes. Word stress in OE, changes of stressed vowel in early OE, development of monophthongs in OE, development of diphthongs in OE, palatal mutation in OE, the adjective, grammatical categories, pronoun. The verb in old English. The Norman conquest of Britain, the influence of French to ME phonetic structure, changes of monophthongs in ME, changes of diphthongs in ME, the formation of ME dialects. Old English Syntax. A noun, adjective and verb patterns, grammatical categories of verbals in old English, word order tendencies in old English, syntactic structure. Old English Vocabulary. General characteristics of OE vocabulary, kennings, prefixes and suffixes, metathesis, survival.

11-mavzu. Linguistic peculiarities of Middle English Period. (2 soat)

Changes in ME nouns and its grammatical categories, pronouns in ME and its grammatical features, adjective in ME and its grammatical categories, verbs in ME and its grammatical features, the features of ME syntax.

12-mavzu. Early New English phonetic changes. The Great Vowel Shift in the history of the English language. (2 soat)

The expansion of English, the creation of English language phonetic and grammar rules, phonetic peculiarities of early new language, grammatical peculiarities of early new English. The great vowel shift, changes of short vowels in early new English, quantitative vowel changes in Early New English.

III. Seminar mashg'ulotlari bo'yicha ko'rsatma va tavsiyalar

Seminar mashg'ulotlari uchun quyidagi mavzular tavsiya etiladi:

Modul 1. Theoretical Grammar

1-mavzu. An Introduction to Theoretical Grammar. Genetic and morphological classification of languages. (2 soat)

2-mavzu. Morphology. The morphemic structure of the English language. (2 soat)

3-mavzu. The problems of parts of speech. (2 soat)

4-mavzu. The Noun groups of word classes. (2 soat)

5-mavzu. The verb and its types. Structural, semantic and functional types of verbs. (2 soat)

6-mavzu. The adverbs, numerals: their structural and functional features. (2 soat).

7-mavzu. Syntax as a branch of Grammar. Minor and major types of syntaxes (2 soat).

8-mavzu. The sentence theory. Structural classification of sentences. (2 soat)

9-mavzu. Semantic types of sentences. (2 soat)

Modul 2. History of Language

10- mavzu. Linguistic peculiarities of Germanic languages, Old English period. Morphology of the noun. Adjective, pronoun and numeral in old English. (2 soat)

11-mavzu. Linguistic peculiarities of Middle English Period. (2 soat)

12-mavzu. Early New English phonetic changes. The Great Vowel Shift in the history of the English language. (2 soat)

Seminar mashg'ulotlari multimedia vositalari bilan jihozlangan auditoriyada o'tkazilishi zarur. Mashg'ulotlar davomida interfaol usullar va zamonaviy yondashuvlardan keng foydalanib dars o'tilishi, mavzuga mos bo'lgan tarzda yangi pedagogik va raqamli texnologiyalarni qo'llanilishi maqsadga muvofiq.

IV. Mustaqil ta'lim va mustaqil ishlar

Mustaqil ta'lim uchun tavsiya etiladigan mavzular:

1. Aspect of language and speech, their units. (2 soat)

2. Structure of English grammar. (2 soat)

3. Morphological structure of words: types and classes of morphemes. (2 soat)

4. Diachronic and synchronic views on word structure. (2 soat)

5. Morphemes and allomorphs. (2 soat)
6. Grammatical categories. Grammatical form and grammatical meaning. (2 soat)
7. The subject matter of Morphology. (2 soat)
8. Nouns and their grammatical categories. (2 soat)
9. The subject matter of verbs and their grammatical categories. (4 soat)
10. Semantic features of the verbs in the English language. (2 soat)
11. Syntax. Its subject matter. Types of syntactic relation. (2 soat)
12. Micro and macro syntaxes. (4 soat)
13. Theory of speech. Definition of sentence and its classification. (2 soat)
14. Structural types of sentences in the English language. (2 soat)
15. Methods of sentence analysis. (2 soat)
16. Linguistics, Language situation, language planning, language policy. (4 soat)
17. Intra Linguistic causes of language changes. (2 soat)
18. Development of monophthongs in OE. (2 soat)
19. Development of diphthongs in OE. (2 soat)
20. The norman conquest of Britain, the influence of French to ME phonetic structure. (4 soat)
21. Grammatical categories of verbals in old English. (4 soat)
22. Kennings, prefixes and suffixes, metathesis, survival. (2 soat)
23. Word order tendencies in old English. (2 soat)
24. General characteristics of OE vocabulary. (2 soat)
25. Changes in ME nouns and its grammatical categories, pronouns in ME. (2 soat)
26. Adjective in ME and it's grammatical categories. (2 soat)
27. Verbs in ME and it's grammatical features, the features of ME syntax. (4 soat)
28. Phonetic peculiarities of early new language, grammatical peculiarities of early new English. (2 soat)
29. The great vowel shift, changes of short vowels in early new English. (2 soat)
30. Quantative vowel changes in Early New English. (2 soat)

Fan bo'yicha talabani mustaqil ta'limi mazkur fanni o'rganish jarayonining tarkibiy qismi bo'lib, uslubiy va axborot resurslari bilan to'la ta'minlanadi. Auditoriyadan tashqarida talaba darslarga tayyorlanadi. Adabiyotlarni chuqur o'rganadi, uy vazifalarni bajaradi. Ayrim mavzularni kengroq o'rganish uchun qo'shimcha adabiyotlarni, ilmiy maqolalarni o'qiydi, o'qigan ilmiy maqolasiga annotatsiya yozadi, referatlar tayyorlaydi.

V. Ta'lim natijalari / Kasbiy kompetensiyalar

Talaba:

- grammatik nazariyalar, olimlarning morfologiya va sintaksis haqidagi fikrlari, hamda nazariy grammatikaning amaliy grammatikadan farqi, ingliz tili tarixi va uning rivojlanish bosqichlari;
- o'rganilayotgan tilda grammatik qoidalar, so'z turkumlarining ishlatilishi, fe'lning turlari hamda uning funksiyalari, grammatikaning kognitiv jihatlari, grammatik tahlil bo'yicha chuqur bilimga ega bo'lishi kerak; **(bilim)**
- nazariy grammatika va til tarixi to'g'risidagi ilmiy-nazariy tushunchalarni bilish va ularni amaliyotda qo'llay olish, nazariy va amaliy bilimlardan o'z kasbiy faoliyatlarida foydalana olishi lozim;
- hozirgi zamon german tillari, ularning tarqalishi va tasnifi, qadimgi alifbo, german tillarining eng muhim yozma yodgorliklari va ularning tasnifi haqida tasavvurga ega bo'lishi kerak. **(ko'nikma)**

	<p>– nazariy grammatika va til tarixining tabiiy til mohiyati to'g'risidagi bilimlarni o'z kasbiy faoliyatida qo'llay olishi, tilning ichki tuzilmasi, til qatlamlari va birliklarini ilmiy asosda tadqiq etish ko'nikmalariga ega bo'lishi kerak. (malaka).</p>
4.	<p>VI. Talim texnologiyalari va metodlari:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ma'ruzalar; • interfaol keys-stadilar; • seminarlar (mantiqiy fiklash, tezkor savol-javoblar); • guruhlarda ishlash; • taqdimotlar qilish; • individual loyihalar; jamoa bo'lib ishlash va himoya qilish uchun loyihalar tayyorlash.
5.	<p>VII. Kreditlarni olish uchun talablar:</p> <p>Fanning predmeti, maqsad va vazifalari, grammatika nazariyasi bo'yicha ish olib borgan maktablar, grammatik tahlil metodlari, til va nutq muammolari, grammatik struktura, morfema hamda uning turlari, ot va uning kategoriyalari, fe'l va uning turlari, son, olmosh, ravish turlari, sifat va uning darajalari, sintaksis va uning gapdagi vazifasi, gap bo'laklari: oddiy, murakkab va qo'shma gaplar strukturalari, gap bo'laklari va uning muammolari, ingliz tili tarixi va uning rivojlanish bosqichlari kabi fan mohiyatini belgilab beruvchi mavzularni chuqur o'zlashtirish, fan mavzulari doirasida erkin mushohada yurita olishi hamda joriy, oraliq nazorat shakllarida berilgan vazifa va topshiriqlarni bajarish, yakuniy nazorat bo'yicha barcha vazifalarni muvaffaqiyatli topshirish. Xususan, kreditlarni to'plash uchun talaba o'tilgan mavzular yuzasidan seminar mashg'ulotlarida faol ishtirok etishi, berilgan topshiriqlarni o'z vaqtida va sifatli bajarishi, mustaqil ta'lim bo'yicha belgilangan mavzularni taqdimot qilib berishi hamda yozma ish (test) shaklida qabul qilinadigan yakuniy nazoratni topshirishi talab etiladi.</p>
6.	<p style="text-align: center;">Asosiy adabiyotlar</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Iriskulov M., Kuldashev A. Theoretical Grammar of the English Language. T., 2020. 2. Kuldashev A., Khamzaev S. "A. History of the English language" (In Uzbek), T, 2015. 3. O'rinboeva X.M. Theoretical English grammar (for theoretical and practical lessons)- Ingliz tili nazariy grammatikasi./ X.M.O'rinboeva. 60111800-Xorijiy til va adabiyoti (ingliz tili) ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalari uchun Nazariy grammatika va til tarixi fanining nazariy grammatika modulidan ma'ruza va seminar mashg'ulotlari uchun o'quv qo'llanma . –T.2024. <p>Qo'shimcha adabiyotlar:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Downing A., Locke F. English Grammar. A University Course. Routledge, 2006. 5. Kobrina A.V. et al. Theoretical Grammar of the English Language. M., 2013. 6. Taylor J.R. Cognitive Grammar. Oxford, 2003. 621 p. 7. Downing A. English Grammar. A University course. Routledge, 2015. 551 p. 8. Morokhovskaya E.J. Fundamentals of Theoretical English Grammar. Kiev. 2016. 9. Ivanova I.P. et al. Theoretical Grammar of the English Language. M., 2006. (In Russian) 10. Ilyish B.A. The structure of Modern English. SPt., 2003. 11. Eastwood J. Oxford guide to English grammar. Oxford, OUP, 2002. 12. Blokh M.Y. Theoretical Grammar of the English Language. M, 2004. 13. B.A. Ilyish, A. History of the English language, 1995. 14. Rastorguyeva T. A. "A history of the English language". M.: Vlados, 2003.

15. Kuldashv A. A. History of the English language, T, 2011.
16. Arsenyeva V.S. i dr. «Vvedeniye v germanskuyu filologiyu» M. Izd. VSh., 1983.

Axborot manbalari

17. <http://www.britishcouncil.org>
18. www.onestopenglish.com
19. www.philology.ru
20. <http://encyclopedia.farlex.com>
21. www.linguist.org

O'quv dasturi O'zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti tomonidan ishlab chiqilgan va tasdiqlangan. Dastur universitet Kengashining 2023-yil _-yanvardagi yig'ilishida ko'rib chiqilgan va tasdiqqa tavsiya etilgan (_-sonli bayonnoma).

Fan/modul uchun mas'ullar:

M.Irisqulov – O'zDJTU, “Ingliz tili integrallashgan kursi №1” kafedrasida professori, filologiyafanlari nomzodi
O'rinboeva X.M. –O'zDJTU, “Ingliz tili nazariy aspektlari №1” kafedrasida katta o'qituvchisi

Taqrizchilar:

S.Xamzayev – O'zDJTU, “Ingliz tili nazariy aspektlari №1” kafedrasida dotsenti, filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD).
O. Bektoshev – QDPI, “Ingliz tili va adabiyoti” kafedrasida dotsenti, filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD).